

*The Anatomy of Orthography :*

OR, A 1043  
Practical INTRODUCTION  
TO THE  
**A R T**  
OF  
*Spelling and Reading*  
**ENGLISH,**

Adapted to mean Capacities.

Composed for the Use of  
ENGLISH-SCHOOLS, and hum-  
bly offered to the Masters of the  
Charity-Schools.

*By their Loving Brother, T. C. Φιλομαθ.*

LONDON;  
Printed and Sold by J. Downing in Bartho-  
lomew-Close near West-Smithfield, 1712. ake  
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## The DEDICATION.

I Have experimentally discovered the Necessity of a Book digested in this Method : Because other Spelling-Books beginning with long Monosyllables, which are beyond the Capacity of, and too difficult for young Beginners, render the initiatory part of Learning bitter and unpleasant to them, and consequently the Teacher's Business so troublesome to him, that these Books, seeming very obscure, are generally too much neglected. For my own part, I have been always forced to teach the middle, or latter End of the Common Spelling-Books, before I could bring Children to a Capacity of learning the long Syllables in the former Part ; and I commonly teach the long and difficult Monosyllables last of all. The Success that I have always found in this Method, was the chief Motive that induced me to undertake this Composure. I hope (with divine

## The Dedication.

Assistance) it will instruct the more ordinary Masters and Dames, take off (in a great Measure) the Fatigue of the more skilful Ones, render the Elements of Reading more pleasant and delightful to Children, and speedily encourage them to, and prepare them for further Rules and Instructions set forth in other Books of this Kind. That God may prosper this my Essay, and bless, guide, and direct us in the Use of this, and of all other Helps and Advantages conferred upon us, is the unfeigned Prayer of,

Your Loving Brother,

**Thomas Crumpe.**

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CHAP.

(5)

## C H A P. I.

The Alphabet of Twenty six Letters in various Characters, both Small and Great.

A a a	A a	A a	A a	The 5 Vowels
B b bee	E e	E e	E e	
C c cee	I i	I i	I i	
D d dee	O o	O o	O o	
E e e	U u	U u	U u	
F f ef	B b	B b	B b	The 8 Mutes.
G g ghee	C c	C c	C c	
H h ach	D d	D d	D d	
I i i	F f	F f	F f	
J j jee	G g	G g	G g	
K k ca	K k	K k	K k	
L l el	P p	P p	P p	
M m em	T t	T t	T t	
N n en	L l	L l	L l	The 4 Liquids.
O o o	M m	M m	M m	
P p pee	N n	N n	N n	
Q q cu	R r	R r	R r	
R r er	J j	J j	J j	The double Consonants.
S f efs	Q q	Q q	Q qu	
T t tee	V v	V v	V v	
U u u	X x	X x	X r	
V v vee	Y y	Y y	Y p	
W w wee	Z z	Z z	Z z	cannot properly be reckoned either Mutes or Liquids.
X x eks	H h	H h	H h	
Y y wy	W w	W w	W w	
Z z zee	S ss	S ss	S ss	

*A Table of easy Syllables for Children,  
knowing the Letters.*

a	e	i	o	u	y
ba	be	bi	bo	bu	by
da	de	di	do	du	dy
ea	ee	ei	eo	eu	ey
fa	fe	fi	fo	fu	fy
ga	ge	gui	go	gu	guy
ha	he	hi	ho	hu	hy
ja	{je ge}	{gi	jo	ju	gy
ka	ke	ki	co	cu	ky
la	le	li	lo	lu	ly
ma	me	mi	mo	mu	my
na	ne	ni	no	nu	ny
oa	oe	oi	oo	ou	oy
pa	pe	pi	po	pu	py
ra	re	ri	ro	ru	ry
fa	{ce fe}	{ci si}	so	su	{cy sy}
ta	te	ti	to	tu	ty
va	ve	vi	vo	vu	vy
wa	we	wi	wo	—	wy
xa	xe	xi	xo	xu	xy
za	ye	yi	yo	—	—
	ze	zi	zo	zu	zy

*These*

## Syllables of two Letters.

7

These Syllables being perfectly learnt,  
may be applied to the easy Words following,  
according to this general Rule,

When one Consonant comes between two  
Vowels in a primitive Word, it must be  
always join'd to the latter Vowel, as,

be	a-do	ma-ny	e-ne-my	no-ta-ry
he	a-go	ma-ry	e-ve-ry	pa-ci-fy
me	a-ny	na-vy	eu-lo-gy	pa-pa-cy
se	be-ly	oi-ly	fa-mi-ly	pe-nu-ry
we	bo-dy	pi-ty	fe-lo-ny	pi-e-ty
ye	bu-ry	re-ly	fe-ru-la	po-li-cy
do	bu-sy	ru-by	fi-e-ry	po-pe-ry
fo	ci-ty	ve-ry	he-re-sy	pu-ri-fy
go	co-ny	wa-ry	ho-li-ly	pu-ri-ty
ho	co-py	wi-ly	ho-mi-ly	ra-ri-ty
lo	de-fy	a-go-ny	ho-ra-ry	re-me-dy
no	de-ny	a-mi-ty	i-de-a	sa-la-ry
so	du-ly	bu-si-ly	i-ro-ny	si-mi-le
to	du-ty	co-lo-ny	i-vo-ry	va-ni-ty
by	ea-sy	cc-me-dy	ju-bi-le	ve-ne-ry
dy	fu-ry	ci-vi-ly	le-ga-cy	ve-ri-fy
fy	ho-ly	de-i-ty	le-ni-ty	vi-li-fy
ly	Ju-ly	de-pu-ty	le-vi-ty	vo-ta-ry
my	Ju-ry	di-a-ry	me-lo-dy	un-ea-sy
py	la-dy	ea-si-ly	me-mo-ry	un-ho-ly
ry	la-zv	e-bo-ny	mi-se-ry	u-ni-ty
ty	le-vy	e-di-fy	mo-li-fy	u-su-ry

wil-

*The second Kind of*

wi-li-ly	fa-ci-li-ty	sy-no-ni-my
a-bi-li-ty	fe-ro-ci-ty	ve-ra-ci-ty
a-ci-di-ty	fi-de-li-ty	vi-va-ci-ty
a-na-lo-gy	hu-ma-ni-ty	a-ni-mo-si-ty
a-na-to-my	hu-mi-li-ty	cu-ri-o-si-ty
a-po-lo-gy	Ja-ni-za-ry	ge-ne-a-lo-gy
ca-la-mi-ty	ma-tu-ri-ty	he-re-di-ta-ry
ca-pa-ci-ty	mi-li-ta-ry	li-be-ra-li-ty
ce-le-ri-ty	na-ti-vi-ty	re-po-si-to-ry
ce-re-mo-ny	no-bi-li-ty	so-li-ta-ri-ly
ci-vi-li-ty	sa-ga ci-ty	fa-mi-li-a-ri-ty
cu-pi-di-ty	sa-ri-e-ty	in-i-ti-a-to-ry
de-bi-li-ty	so-ci-e-ty	su-pe-ri-o-ri-ty
de-li-ca-cy	sol-li-ta-ry	

'Tis to be noted, that a single Vowel in the Beginning of a Word, or following another Vowel in the middle of a Word, and having but one Consonant after it, makes a Syllable of it self, as, a-ny, u-ni-ty, e-ve-ry, pi-e-ty, cu-ri-o-si-ty, in-i-ti-a-to-ry.

**O**UR Father which art in Heaven: Hallowed be thy Name: Thy Kingdom come. Thy Will be done in Earth, as it is in Heaven. Give us this Day our daily Bread. And forgive us our Trespasses, as we forgive them that trespass against us. And lead us not into Temptation, but deliver us from Evil. - For Thine is the Kingdom, the Power, and the Glory, for ever and ever. Amen.

## CHAP. II. Sect. I.

*Another Table of easy Syllables to be han-  
bitually learnt.*

a	e	i	o	u
ab	eb	ib	ob	ub
ac	ec	ic	oc	uc
ad	ed	id	od	ud
af	ef	if	of	uf
ag	eg	ig	og	ug
ah	—	—	oh	—
ai	ei	—	oi	ui
ak	ek	ik	ok	uk
al	el	il	ol	ul
am	em	im	om	um
an	en	in	on	un
ap	ep	ip	op	up
ar	er	ir	or	ur
as	es	is	os	us
at	et	it	ot	ut
au	eu	—	ou	—
aw	ew	—	ow	—
ax	ex	ix	ox	ux
ay	ey	—	oy	—
az	ez	iz	oz	uz

Words wherein the Syllables in both  
Tables are applied, giving Examples in  
their last Syllable to this Rule.

When two Vowels come together in a  
Word, not making a Diphthong, the first is  
put into the former, the second into the latter  
Syllable.

ad	di-ét	fi-li-al
ah	do-eg	he-ri-ot.
am	do-er	i-di-ot
an	Le-ah.	le-gi-on
as	li-ar	ma-nu-al
at	li-er	mo-ti-on
aw	li-on	mu-tu-al
ax	No-ah	na-ti-on
ay	po-et	no-ti-on
eg	re-al	o-ce-an
if	ri-ot	o-ni-on
in	su-et	o-pi-uim
is	vi-al	o-si-er
it	vi-ol	pi-ge-on
of	up-on	po-ti-on
oh	Zi-on	re-gi-on
on	Zo-an	se-ni-or
or	Zo-ar	sy-ri-an
ex	a-li-en	va-cu-um
up	a-mi-ty	va-lu-ed
us	be-li-ed	vi-si-on
Bo-as	bu-ri-al	u-su-al
di-al	ca-ve-at	zo-di-ak
di-ed	de-fi-ed	ca-me-li-an
di-er	de-ni-ed	ce-le-ri-ty

*Syllables of two Letters.*      **II**

ci-vi-li-an  
co-me-di-an  
de-ci-si-on  
de-lu-si-on  
de-ri-si-on  
de-vo-ti-on  
di-vi-si-on  
e-li-si-um  
e-va-si-on  
fa-mi-li-ar  
me-mo-ri-al  
mi-li-ta-ry  
mu-ni-ti-on  
mu-si-ci-an  
o-ra-ti-on  
o-pi-ni-on  
pa-ci-fi-ed  
pa-vi-li-on  
pe-cu-li-ar  
pe-ti-ti-on  
po-si-ti-on  
pu-ri-fi-ed  
re-la-ti-on  
re-li-gi-on  
se-di-ti-on  
tu-i-ti-on  
va-ca-ti-on  
ve-ne-re-al  
ve-re-fi-ed  
vo-ca-ti-on  
ab-di-ca-ti-on  
ad-o-ra-ti-on  
ad-mi-ra-ti-on  
ad-mo-ni-ti-on  
a-du-la-ti-on  
be-ne-fi-ci-al

ce-re-mo-ni-al  
co-gi-ta-ti-on  
co-pu-la-ti-on  
co-ro-na-ti-on  
de-fa-ma-ti-on  
de-di-ca-ti-on  
de-fi-ni-ti-on  
de-so-la-ti-on  
di-vi-na-ti-on  
dc-mi-na-ti-on  
e-mu-la-ti-on  
e-du-ca-ti-on  
ex-e-cu-ti-on  
fu-mi-ga-ti-on  
ge-ne-ra-ti-on  
ha-bi-ta-ti-on  
i-mi-ta-ti-on  
me-di-ta-ti-on  
mo-de-ra-ri-on  
na-vi-ga-ti-on  
o-pe-ra-ti-on  
re-no-va-ti-on  
re-pe-ti-ti-on  
re-pu-ta-ti-on  
re-sc-lu-ti-on  
re-ve-la-ti-on  
re-vo-lu-ti-on  
sa-lu-ta-ti-on  
se-pa-ra-ti-on  
to-le-ra-ti-on  
va-ri-a-ti-on  
ve-ne-ra-ti-on  
ve-gi-ta-ti-on  
vi-o-la-ti-on  
vi-si-ta-ti-on  
a-bo-mi-na-ti-on

ca-pi-tū-la-ti-on  
de-li-be-ra-ti-on  
de-ge-ne-ra-ti-on  
de-no-mi-na-ti-on  
de-po-pu-la-ti-on  
di-la-pi-da-ti-on  
e-di-fi-ca-ti-on  
e-ja-cu-la-ti-on  
e-va-cu-a-ti-on  
e-va-po-ra-ti-on  
ex-a-mi-na-ti-on  
ex-as-pe-ra-ti-on  
hu-mi-li-a-ti-on

i-ma-gi-na-ti-on  
in-i-ti-a-ti-on  
le-gi-ti-ma-ti-on  
mo-di-fi-ca-ti-on  
pa-ci-fi-ca-ti-on  
pu-ri-fi-ca-ti-on  
ra-ti-fi-ca-ti-on  
re-ge-ne-ra-ti-on  
re-ta-li-a-ti-on  
so-li-ci-ta-ti-on  
be-a-ti-fi-ca-ti-on  
na-tu-ra-li-za-ti-on  
re-ca-pi-tu-la-ti-on

When any Word endeth in *ti-on*, it is sounded *shon* in one Vowel, as,

mo-ti-on	is sounded	mo-shon
po-ti-on		po-shon
do-na-ti-on		do-na-shon
e-di-ti-on		e-di-shon

Also Words ending in *si-on*, are sounded *shon*, as,

de-lu-sion	is sounded	de-lu-shon
de-ri-si-on		de-ri-shon
di-vi-si-on		di-vi-shon

Note, That the double Consonant *x*, coming between two Vowels, is joined to the former, and not to the latter, as, ex-ac-ti-on, ax-i-em, max-im, tax-es, aux-i-li-a-ry.

## S E C T. 2.

When two Consonants, that are Mutes, come together between two Vowels, the first is joined to the former, and the last to the latter Vowel, as in the Words following.

Ab-ba	ig-no-mi-ny	im-po-fi-ti-on
al-ly	Im-ma-nu-el	im-pu-ta-ti-on
al-so	in-ci-fi-on	in-fi-de-li-ty
ar-my	in-fu-si-on	in-ge-nu-i-ty
en-vy	in-va-si-on	oc-ca-si-on-ed
on-ly	ob-la-ti-on	oc-cu-pa-ti-on
un-do	oc-ca-si-on	op-po-fi-ti-on
ac-ri-on	oc-cu-pi-ed	or-di-na-ti-on
en-mi-ty	u-su-al-ly	ac-ce-le-ra-ti-on
oc-cu-py	ab-io-lu-ti-on	ac-cu-mu-la-ti-on
un-ru-ly	ac-cu-sa-ti-on	an-ni-hi-la-ti-on
ac-ti-vi-ty	ad-mi-ra-ti-on	ar-ti-fi-ci-al-ly
ad-di-ti-on	ad-mo-ni-ti-on	af-so-ci-a-ti-on
af-fi-ni-ty	af-fa-bi-li-ty	be-ne-fi-ci-al-ly
al-le-go-ry	al-le-ga-ti-on	ex-te-nu-a-ti-on
am-bi-ti-on	am-bi-gu-i-ty	im-ma-cu-la-ti-on
ef-fi-ca-cy	an-no-ta-ti-on	im-mu-ta-bi-li-ty
ef-fu-si-on	ap-pa-ri-ti-on	in-fe-ri-o-ri-ty
ef-fi-gi-es	ar-ti-fi-ci-al	in-se-pa-ra-ti-on
ex-ac-ti-on	al-fi-du-i-ty	ir-re-gu-la-ri-ty
ex-te-ri-or	ex-po-fi-ti-on	

## C H A P. III. Sect. I.

*There are six Kinds of Syllables of three Letters.*

The first Kind of Syllables of three Letters, is a Vowel between two Consonants, which may be practically learned by the Help of the two former Tables in this wise;

ba	ad	bad	ap	ca	cap
ga		gad		ha	hap
ha		had		la	lap
la		lad		ma	map
ma		mad		pa	pap
pa		pad		sa	sap
fa		fad		ba	bar
ba		bag		fa	far
na		nag		ta	tar
ra		rag		wa	war
wa	ag	wag	ar	ha	has
ha		ham		wa	was
ma		mam		ba	bat
ra		ram		ca	cat
fa		fan		fa	fat
ma		man		ha	hat
pa		pan		ma	mat
ia		ran		ra	rat
ta		tan		fa	sat
				wa	wax

Syllables of three Letters,

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we	eb	web	fi	fit
be	eg	{ beg	pi	pit
le		{ leg	fi	fit
he	em	{ hem	fi	fix
we		{ wem	mi	mix
me	en	{ men	si	fix
pe		{ pen	go	god
te		{ ten	ro	rod
se	et	{ set	so	sod
we		{ wet	lo	lop
ve	ex	vex	mo	mop
ri	ib	rib	so	sop
hi		{ hid	to	top
ki	id	{ kid	fo	for
li		{ lid	no	nor
hi	im	him	go	got
pi		{ pin	ho	hot
si	in	{ sin	jo	jot
ti		{ tin	lo	lot
li	ip	lip	po	pot
si	ir	fir	so	for
si	ir	fir	bo	box
			fo	fox
			po	pox
			ox	

tub	sup	me-tal	or-gan	a-ged
mug	cut	mo-ral	ro-man	go-red
rug	gut	o-val	fa-tan	ha-ted
tug	nut	ru-ral	wo-man	mu-sed
gun	put	to-tal	a-far	na-ked
run	Se-lah	vo-cal	al-tar	na-med
sun	be-fal	ma-dam	ce-dar	no-ted
tun	ca-bal	be-gan	vi-car	ta-med
cup	co-ral	di-van	be-gat	ti-led
				ur-ged

*The first Kind of*

ur-ged	e-ver	be-ryl	ma-son
yo-ked	fe-ver	ca-vil	ab-hor
an-gel	in-fer	ci-vil	ra-for
be-fel	le-per	de-vil	tu-tor
ca-mel	ma-ker	e-vil	ab-bot
ex-eel	ne-ver	vi-gil	in-got
ex-pel	or-der	un-til	pi-lot
ha-set	o-ver	be-gin	wo-sul
le-vel	pa-per	ca-bin	be-gun
li-bel	re-fer	fa-tyr	de-mur
mo-del	ri-der	an-nis	Je-sus
na-vel	ri-ver	fa-ces	dal-ly.
re-bel	ro-ver	a-ges	gal-ly
do-sen	ru-ler	wa-ges	ral-ly.
gi-ven	se-ver	pa-ges	sal-ly
ha-ven	so-ber	ra-ges	pal-sy
la-den	ta-per	ga-zes	tal-ly
of-ten	vi-ler	ad-mit	fan-cy
o-ven	vi-per	cu-bit	man-gy
ri-sen	up-per	ha-bit	man-na
se-ven	ut-ter	li-mit	fan-dy
to-ken	wa-fer	re-mit	tan-sy
wo-men	wa-ter	vi-sit	hap-py
wo-ven	wa-ver	vo-mit	bar-ly
ad-der	wi-der	sy-nod	car-ry
af-ter	wi-ser	ex-tol	mar-ry
al-ter	be get	i-dol	par-ly
am-ber	be-set	be-som	par-ty
an-ger	ci-vet	bo-som	tar-ry
ba-ker	co-met	ve-nom	jel-ly
ba-ler	co-vet	a-non	bel-ly
ci-der	ra-pid	ba-con	ber-ry
de-fer	sa-pid	ba-son	fer-ry
de-ter	so-lid	ca-pon	mer-ry
di-ver	de-cil	i-ton	mer-cy
el-der	an-vil	le-mon	fil-ly

win-dy	jol-ly	po-sed	lus-ty
wit-ty	for-ry	rud-dy	ruf-ty
lof-ty	hot-ly	bux-om	mus-ty
fol-ly			

bab-ler	com-mon	gut-ter	nap-kin
ban-ner	com-pel	hap-pen	num-ber
bar-ber	cop-per	har-der	par-don
bar-ren	cot-ban	har-lot	pas-tor
bar-rel	cor-net	hol-pen	pen-cil
bas-ket	cum-min	hun-ter	per-mit
bat-tel	cur-sed	hys-sop	per-son
beg-ged	cus-tom	ker-nel	pil-lar
beg-ger	cym-bal	kil-led	pil-low
beir-ter	dam-ned	kii-sed	pol-led
bib-ber	dan-ced	lad-der	pon-der
bid-den	dan-ger	lan-ces	Pop-lar
bit-ter	dar-ken	let-ter	por-ter
bos-ses	doc-tor	lin-ger	pul-pit
bot-tom	fat-ted	lin-nen	puf-fed
buc-ket	fen-ced	lit-ter	rag-ged
buf-fet	fin-ger	man-ner	ran-som
bur-den	fod-der	mar-kes	rec-kon
but-ler	for-bid	mar-vel	ren-den
but-ter	for-ces	mas-ter	rob-ber
eal-led	for-ged	mem-ber	rol-led
car-nal	for-get	mil-ler	sel-ler
ear-ved	ful-fil	mol-ten	sen-ses
cel-lar	gar-den	mor-sel	set-ter
cen-ser	gar-ner	mor-tal	sil-ver
cof-fer	gob-let	mur-der	for-ted
cof-fin	gol-den	mur-mur	sub-til
col-lar	gos-pel	mus-ter	suf-fer
com-mit	got-ien	mut-ter	tal-ler

tan-ner	til-led	vir-gin	win-ned
rat-ler	tim-ber	wal-let	win-ter
tel-ler	tos-sed	wan-der	won-der
tem-per	tur-ner	wanton	yel-led
yen-der	ves-sel	wil-ful	yon-der

ab-sed	con-dem-ned	i-ma-ges
ab-va-ted	con-su-med	im-mor-tal
ab-hor-ed	cor-rec-ted	im-po-sed
ac-cu-ser	cor-rup-ted	im-pu-ted
ad-vi-sed	cus-to-dy	in-fi-del
ad-ju-red	da-mo-sel	in-ha-bit
ad-mit-ted	dar-ken-ed	in-he-rit
af-sec-ted	de-fi-led	in-va-ded
al-ter-ed	de-li-ver	in-vi-ted
a-ma-zed	dif-fer-ed	jus-ti-fy
ap-pa-rel	di-vi-ner	li-ber-ty
as-su-red	dul-ci-mer	ma-ri-ner
z-wa-ked	en-dan-ger	men-ti-on
bat-ter-ed	en-vi-ron	mer-ci-ful
be-fal-len	ex-ac-tor	mes-sen-ger
be-got-ren	ex-pel-led	mur-der-er
be-ne-fit	ex-pen-ces	mys-te-ry
ber-ter-ed	ex-pi-red	na-tu-ral
bit-ter-ly	ex-tol-led	no-vel-ty
can-ker-ed	fa-cul-ty	nur-se-ry
car-caf-ses	fer-til-ty	oc-cur-red
car-nal-ly	for-get-ful	of-fen-ces
car-pen-ter	for-got-ten	of-fer-ed
cer-ti-fy	for-sa-ken	o-pen-ed
com-mit-ted	gar-de-ner	op-po-sed
com-mon-ly	gar-ri-som	o-ra-tor
com-pel-led	ge-ne-ral	or-der-ly
con-for-med	hos-ta-ges	o-ver-run

*Syllables of three Letters.* 19

par-ta-ker	re-mit-ted	tem-po-ral
pas-sen-ger	re-mo-ved	tel-ta-tor
pas-si-on	re-ti-red	tor-men-tor
per-su-med	rob-be-ry	ty-ran-ny
per-ju-red	rot-ten-ly	ve-ni-son
pi-ti-ful	fa-tif-fy	vic-to-ry
pos-ses-for	se-du-cer	vil-la-ges
por-ti-on	se-ve-ral	vil-lan-ny
po-ver-ty	fig-ni-fy	vi-ne-gar
pub-li-can	fin-ful-ly	un-co-ver
re-bel-led	fin-gu-lar	un-god-ly
re-bu-ked	fo-ber-ly	u-ten-sil
re-cor-der	for-ce-rer	ut-ter-ly
re-co-ver	sub-mit-ted	wan-der-ed
re-gis-ter	sub-til-ty	won-der-ful
re-nem-ber	sub-ver-ted	

---

ac-com-pa-ny	cer-ti-fi-ed
ad-mi-nis-ter	cir-cum-ci-sed
ad-ven-tu-red	col-lec-ti-on
ad-ver-si-ty	com-mis-si-on
a-dul-te-ry	com-mu-ni-on
a-fec-ti-on	com-pa-ni-on
am-bas-sa-dor	con-fes-si-on
ap-pa-rel-led	con-fu-si-on
ar-rc-gan-cy	con-si-der-ed
af-su-red-ly	con-ti-nen-cy
bar-ba-ri-an	con-ti-nu-al
be-ne-fac-tor	cor-rec-ti-on
eap-ti-vi-ty	cor-rup-ti-on
car-na-li-ty	dam-na-ti-on
ca-ter-pillar	de-di-ca-ted
ce-les-ti-al	de-li-ver-ed
cen-tu-ri-on	dif-fe-ren-ces

dis-

*The first Kind of*

diſſi-cul-ty	perſe-cuted
diſcon-tent-ed	pi-ti-ful-ly
diſor-der-ly	pol-lu-ti-on
diſ-pol-ſef-fed	poſte-ri-ty
diſſen-ti-on	Poſſefſi-on
ef-fec-tu-al	re-com-mend-ed
e-lec-ti-on	re-con-ci-ler
en-dan-ger-ed	re-co-ver-ed
e-ter-nal-ly	re-misſi-on
ex-tor-ti-on	ſal-va-ti-on
for-ni-ca-tor	ſe-ve-ral-ly
ge-ne-ral-ly	ſin-ce-ri-ty
ha-ber-gi-on	ſo-lem-ni-ty
hal-le-lu-jah	ſub-jec-ti-on
hun-ger-bit-ten	ſuſ-pi-ci-on
in-cor-rup-ted	teſti-mo-ny
in-fir-mi-ty	ver-mi-li-on
in-no-cen-cy	vir-gi-ni-ty
in-ter-ces-for	un-ad-vi-fed
in-ven-ti-on	un-co-ver-ed
li-be-ral-ly	un-de-fi-led
le-vi-ti-cal	un-mar-ri-ed
mag-ni-fi-ed	un-meſ-ci-ful
ma-le-fac-tor	vo-lun-ta-ry
ma-ni-fel-ted	wel-be-lo-ved
mer-ci ful-ly	won-der-ful-ly
mol-li-fi-ed	ac-cep-ta-ti-on
mor-ta-li-ty	ac-com-pa-ni-ed
na-tu-ral-ly	a-li-e-na-ted
ne-ces-sa-ry	al-le-go-ri-cal
nu-me-ri-cal	ap-pur-te-nan-ces
o-ver-fe-er	be-a-ti-fi-cal
or-di-nar-ces	be-ne-dic-ti-on
par-ii-cu-lar	cir-cum-ciſi-on
per-fec-ti-on	con-fe-de-ra-cy
per-pe-tu-al	confir-ma-ti-on

*Syllables of three Letters.*

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con-fis-ca-ti-on	re-col-lec-ti-on
con-sc-la-ti-on	re-lax-a-ti-on
con-ten-ra-ti-on	re-sur-rec-ti-on
con-ver-sa-ti-on	re-ve-ren-ti-al
dis-pen-sa-ti-on	sa-tis-fac-ti-on
dis-in-he-ri-ed	suf-fi-ci-en-cy
ex-hor-ta-ti-on	sup-po-si-ta-ry
expec-ta-ti-on	tem-po-ra-li-ty
ex-tor-ti-o-ner	ty-ran-ni-cal-ly
fer-men-ta-ti-on	un-ac-cus-tom-ed
for-ni-ca-ti-on	un-ad-vi-sed-ly
hospi-ta-li-ty	un-cir-cum-ci-sed
il-lu-mi-na-ted	u-ni-for-mi-ty
im-mor-ta-li-ty	un-mer-ci ful-ly
im-por-tu-ni-ty	un-ne-ces-sa-ry
in-cor-po-ra-ted	vo-lun-ta-ri-ly
in-for-ma-ti-on	ac-com-mo-da-ti-on
in-he-ri-tan-ces	al-suf-fi-ci-en-cy
in-ter-cef-si-on	cir-cum-vo-lu-ti-on
in-ter-mis-si-on	co-es-sen-ti-al-ly
in-sur-rec-ti-on	de-ter-mi-na-ti-on
ju-rif-dic-ti-on	dis-com-men-da-ti-on
la-men-ta-ti-on	dis-si-mu-la-ti-on
non-con-for-mi-ty	ex-com-mu-ni-ca-ted
ob-ser-va-ti-on	for-ti-fi-ca-ti-on
om-ni-po-ten-cy	in-sen-si-bi-li-ty
oppor-tu-ni-ty	in-suf-fi-ci-en-cy
or-na-men-tal-ly	jus-ti-fi-ca-ti-on
par-ti-a-li-ty	ma-ni-fes-ta-ti-on
par-ti-cu-lar-ly	ma-the-ma-ti-ci-an
per-mu-ta-ti-on	per-pen-di-cu-lar-ly
per-pe-tu-al-ly	re-nun-ci-a-ti-on
per-se-cu-ti-on	su-per-an-nu-a-ted
pes-ti-len-ti-al	u-ni-ver-sa-li-ty
po-li-ti-cal-ly	un-cir-cum-ci-si-on
pub-li-ca-ti-on	su-per-an-nu-a-ti-on

SECT.

## SECT. 2.

The second Kind of Syllables of three Letters, is a Consonant between two Vowels, the latter of which, is always e Mute, its Place is always either in Monosyllables, or in the End of Words, as in these Examples.

ac	ace	ab-use	vi-ti-ate
ag	age	cot-rage	an-nun-ci-ate
ak	ake	ex-ile	af-so-ci-ate
al	ale	mis-use	at-te-nu-ate
ap	ape	use-ful	col-le-gi-ate
ar	are	use-age	e-va-cu-ate
ax	axe	ge-nu-ine	ex-pa-ti-ate
er	ere	car-ri-age	ex-te-nu-ate
aw	ewe	he-rit-age	im-me-di-ate
ey	eye	mar-ri-age	in-i-ti-ate
ic	ice	mes-su-age	in-sa-ti-ate
ir	ire	ex-pi-ate	in-si-nu-ate
on	one	si-tu-ate	li-cen-ti-ate
or	ore	pa-li-ate	re-ta-li-ate
ow	owe	sa-ti-ate	
ox	oxe		
ur	ure		
us	use		

SECT.

S E C T. 3.

The Third Kind of Syllables of three Letters, is a Diphthong before a Consonant, as in these Words.

aid	oif-ter	laf-ci-vi-ous
ail	pi-ous	li-ti-gi-ous
aim	cap-ti-ous	lux-u-ri-ous
awl	co-pi-ous	ma-li-cious
ear	cu-ri-ous	me-lo-di-ous
eat	dan-ger-ous	out-ra-gi-ous
eel	du-bi-ous	per-fi-di-ous
oak	hi-de-ous	per-ni-ci-ous
oar	ob-vi-ous	tem-pef-tu-ous
oat	o-di-ous	vic-to-ri-ous
our	Sa-vi-eour	vir-tu-ous-ly
out	se-ri-ous	vo-lup-tu-ous
owl	va-ri-ous	ux-o-ri-ous
own	vi-ti-ous	am-bi-gu-ous-ly
oil	vir-tu-ous	am-bi-ti-ous-ly
aim-ed	be-ha-vi-our	con-tu-ma-ci-ous
air-ed	cen-so-ri-ous	con-tu-me-li-ous
ear-ly	fu-ri-ous-ly	ef-fi-ca-ci-ous
eat-en	im-pe-tu-ous	har-mo-ni-ous-ly
ear-ed	in-con-gru-ous	la-bo-ri-ous-ly
oak-en-	in-fe-ri-our	lux-u-ri-ous-ly
oat-en	in-ge-ni-ous	re-li-gi-ous-ly
own-er	ju-di-ci-ous	vex-a-ti-ous-ly
oil-ed	la-bo-ri-ous	vic-to-ri-ous-ly

*The fourth Kind of  
S E C T. 4.*

The fourth Variation of Syllables of three Letters, is a Consonant before a Diphthong, as here followeth.

Bay	lie	dai-ry	bow-ed
day	pie	hai-ry	bow-er
gay	rie	rai-ler	dow-ry
hay	tie	rai-fed	fow-ler
jay	doe	rai-fin	low-ly
lay	foe	tai-lor	sow-ed
may	goe	cau-ses	tow-el
nay	roe	cau-sey	tow-er
pay	toe	law-ful	vow-el
say	too	law-yer	joy-ful
way	you	day-ly	noi-sed
jaw	bow	jay-lor	noi-som
law	cow	bea-con	poi-son
paw	how	bea-ver	roy-al
raw	low	cea-sed	voy-age
faw	mow	dea-con	Qua-ker
sea	now	hea-ven	qua-ver
tea	row	lea-ven	qui-et
yea	low	rea-dy	qui-ver
hee	tow	rea-son	ar-ray
mee	vow	rea-der	af-say
fee	boy	wea-ken	a-way
few	coy	wea-pon	de-cay
hew	joy	wea-ry	de-lay
pew	toy	zea-lor	el-say
few	due	nee-dy	re-pay
yew	hue	sei-zed	bar-ley
key	due	few-el	bur-ley
die	sue	hew-er	si-new
hie	buy	soa-ked	con-vey

Syllables of three Letters.

25

co-nēy	win-now	jus-ti-fie
ho-ney	yel-low	law-ful-ly
kid-ney	a-noy	law-gi-ver
mo-ney	en-joy	o-ver-see
mon-key	a-gue	pow-er-ful
o-bey	sub-duē	qua-li-fie
Tur-key	ar-gue	qua-li-tie
val-ley	il-sue	qui-et-ed
bu-sie	en-sue	qui-et-ly
de-fie	vir-tue	rea-son-ed
ea-sie	per-due	re-lea-sed
ru-bie	pur-sue	re-lie-ved
be-low	ref-cue	re-fi-due
bel-low	va-lue	roy-al-ty
bil-low	buy-er	fa-tis-fie
bor-row	al-low-ed	fa-tur-day
cuc-kow	al-re-a-dy	fa-vou-ry
en-dow	a-ve-nue	fig-ni-fie
fel-low	be-lie-ved	ter-ri-fie
fol-low	bel-low-ed	tes-ti-fie
fur-tow	be-re-a-ved	un-law-ful
hal-low	be-sie-ged	wea-ri-som
mar-row	bor-row-er	an-ti-qui-ty
mea-dow	cer-ti-fie	a-pos-ta-cie
mel-low	de-lay-ed	e-qua-li-ty
nar-row	dis-gui-sed	e-qua-li-zed
pil-low	e-di-fie	qua-li-fi-ed
wal-low	ex-ta-sie	qua-ter-ni-on
wit-low	jea-lou-sie	un-fa-vou-ry
wi-dow	joy-ful-ly	cou-ra-gi-ous-ly
win-dow	ju-bi-lee	qua-li-fi-ca-ti-on

C

SECT.

## S E C T. 5.

The fifth kind of Syllables of three Letters, is two Consonants before a Vowel: The latter of which, is generally a Liquid, as in the following Table:

bla	ble	bli	blo	blu	bly
cla	cle	cli	clo	clu	cly
fla	fle	fit	flo	flu	fly
gla	gle	gli	glo	glu	gly
pla	ple	pli	plo	plu	ply
sla	sle	sli	slo	slu	fly

The Liquid l, follows every Mute but d, k, t, w.

gna	gne	gni	gno	gnu	gny
kni	kne	khi	kno	knu	kny
fna	fne	fni	fno	fnu	fny

No Mutes but g, k, f, goes before the Liquid n.

W is a Liquid after d, s, t.

dwa	dwe	dwi	dwo
swa	swe	swi	swu
twa	twe	twi	two

S will go before c, k, f, t.

sea	ske	ski	sco	scu	sky
spa	spa	spi	spo	spu	spy
sta	sta	sti	sto	stu	sty

bra	bre	bri	bro	bru	bry
cra	cre	cri	cro	cru	cry
dra	dre	dri	dro	dru	dry
fra	fre	fri	fro	fru	fry
gra	gre	gri	gro	gru	gry
pra	pre	pri	pro	pru	qry
tra	tre	tri	tro	tru	try
wra	wre	wri	wro	wru	wry

The Liquid r, follows every Mute but k.

---

sma ! fine ! smi ! smo ! smu ! smy

No Mute but s goes before the Liquid m.

---

H may be taken as a Liquid after c, p, r, s, t, w,

cha	che	chi	cho	chu	chy
pha	phe	phi	pho	phu	phy
rha	the	rhi	rho	rhu	rhy
sha:	she	shi	sho	shu	shy
tha	the	thi	tho	thu	thy
wha	whe	whi	who	whu	why

## The fifth Kind of

cry	cle-ver	glu-ed	flo-ped
dry	cli-ver	gra-zed	flo-ven
fly	clo-ked	gra-ved	flu-ces
fry	clo-sed	gra-ter	spo-ken
ply	clo-set	gra-vel	sto-ny
pry	clo-ser	gri-med	tra-vel
thy	clo-ven	gri-ped	tra-ced
sky	cra-ved	gro-cer	tra-der
fly	cra-sie	gro-ped	tre-pan
spy	cre-ate	gro-ned	tri-yet
sty	cre-dit	gru-el	ap-pli-ed
the	cri-er	pla-ces	bre-vi-ate
tho	cro-ny	pla-ced	bre-vi-ty
thy	cru-der	pla-net	cla-ri-fie
try	cru-el	pla-ted	con-tra-ry
who	cru-et	pli-ed	cre-a-ted
why	dra-gon	plo-ver	cri-ti-cal
wry	dra-per	plu-ral	de-pri-ved
an-gry	dri-ed	pra-ter	de-cla-red
ap-ply	dri-ven	pre-fer	en-gra-ver
a-wry	dri-vel	pri-ces	ex-chu-ded
fil-thy	dro-ver	pri-mar	glo-ri-ous
hun-gry	fla-gon	pri-sed	gra-vi-ty
re-ply	flo-rid	pri-son	ho-ne-sty
ves-try	flo-ted	pri-vet	hus-ban-dry
wor-thy	flu-id	pro-fit	le-che-ry
bla-med	fra-med	pro-per	mul-ti-ply
bla-zed	fri-day	sha-ven	Pha-ri-lee
bra-ces	fri-ed	sha-ken	pre-pa-red
bra-get	fro-zен	she-kel	pre-ser-ver
bra-fil	fro-thy	sho-vel	pri-so-ner
bra-sen	gla-ver	sla-ved	pri-vi-ly
bri-ar	gla-zed	sla-ted	pro-cre-ate
bri-ber	gli-ded	sli-ced	pro-di-gal
bro-ken	glo-ry	sli-ded	pro-fit-ed
bro-ker	glo-ver	sli-ver	pre-mi-sed

## Syllables of three Letters.

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spu-ri-ous	pre-pa-ra-ti-on
un-wor-thy	pre-sen-ta-ti-on
af-tro-lo-ger	pre-ser-va-ti-on
con-tro-ver-sie	pro-cla-ma-ti-on
en-ter-pri-zes	pro-vi-den-ti-al
gra-ci-ous-ly	pro-vo-ca-ti-on
glo-ri-fi-ed	sup-pli-ca-ti-on
hy-po-the-sis	tri-bu-la-ti-on
in-ter-pre-ter	un-pre-pa-red-ly
Phy-si-ci-an	ab-bre-vi-a-ti-on
pro-ge-ni-tor	ex-tra-or-di-na-ry
pro-por-ti-on	ex-tra-ju-di-ci-al
so-bri-e-ty	glo-ri-fi-ca-ri-on
sim-pli-ci-ty	hy-po-criti-cal-ly
spi-ri-tu-al	im-pro-pri-a-ti-on
tra-di-ti-on	in-ter-pre-ta-ti-on
tri-bu-ta-ry	ma-the-ma-ti-ci-an
un-pre-pa-red	mis-in-for-ma-ti-on
a-po-the-ca-ry	mul-ti-pli-ca-ti-on
com-pre-hen-si-on	phi-lo-so-phi-cal-ly
cen-te-cre-ti-on	pro-pi-ti-a-ti-on
con-spi-cu-ous-ly	re-pre-sen-ta-ti-on
de-cla-ra-ti-on	un-pre-de-sti-na-ted
ex-em-pli-fi-ed	mis-in-ter-pre-ta-ti-on
hy-po-criti-cal	

Adverbs in *bly* come under this Variation, as;

dou-bly	no-ta-bly	un-sta-bly
fee-bly	pos-si-bly	cha-ri-ta-bly
gen-tly	ter-ri-bly	mi-se-ra-bly
ham-bly	pro-ba-bly	to-le-ra-bly
au-di-bly	vi-si-bly	va-ri-a-bly
hor-ri-bly		

*Le* with a Consonant before it in the End of Words, hath a peculiar Sound, as appears in the Words following.

a-ble	myr-ple	du-ra-ble
an-gle	ner-tle	mi-ra-cle
an-kle	nim-ble	no-ta-ble
ap-ple	no-ble	o-ra-cle
bor-tle	nod-dle	pos-si-ble
bri-dle	peo-ple	pa-ra-ble
bub-ble	pim-ple	pro-ba-ble
bun-dle	pur-ple	sui-ta-ble
can-dle	rid-dle	ter-ri-ble
cas-tle	ri-fle	tri-an-gle
cat-tle	fad-dle	vi-si-ble
cir-cle	fam-ple	ven-di-ble
coe-kle	set-tle	un-sta-ble
cou-ple	sim-ple	ac-cep-ta-ble
dou-ble	fin-gle	éha-riva-ble
ea-gle	sta-ble	de-lec-ta-ble
fee-ble	ta-ble	de-fi-ra-ble
fid-dle	tac-kle	hof-pi-ta-ble
gen-tle	tat-tle	im-mu-na-ble
gir-dle	tic-kle	im-pla-ca-ble
han-dle	tem-ple	in-cre-di-ble
lin-nable	ti-tle	in-fal-li-ble
jan-gle	tit-tle	in-vi-si-ble
juf-tle	tre-ble	la-men-ta-ble
ket-tle	twi-fle	rea-son-a-ble
kin-dle	tur-tle	ta-ber-na-cle
la-dle	ar-ri-cle	to-le-ra-ble
lit-tle	can-ri-cle	com-pre-hen-si-ble
man-tle	con-sta-ble	que-sti-on-a-ble
med-dle	cu-ja-ble	un-pro-fita-ble
mid-dle	dif-ci-ple	un-sea-son-a-b'e

## Syllables of three Letters.

31

Cre, gre and tre in the End of English Words,  
are founded ker, ger and ter, as in these Words;

cre	lu-cre	mi-tre	maſſa-cre
gre	mau-gre	ni-tre	falt-pe-tre
ten-tre	me.tre	ac-cou-tre	the-a-tre

### S E C T. 6.

The Sixth Kind of Syllables of three Letters,  
is a Vowel before two Consonants, the  
former of which, is commonly a Liquid,  
as appears in the following Table.

arb	erb	irb	orb	urb	ald	eld	ild	old	uld
ard	erd	ird	ord	urd	alf	elf	ilf	olf	ulf
erg	irg	org	urg		alg	elg	ilg	olg	ulg
erk	irk	ork	urk		alk	elk	ilk	olk	ulk
erm	irm	orm	urm		alm	elm	ilm	olm	ulm
ern	irn	orn	urn		aln	eln	iln	oln	uln
erp	irp	orp	urp		alp	elp	ilp	olp	ulp
ert	irt	ort	urt		alt	elt	ilt	olt	ult

amb

*The sixth Kind of*

amb	emb	imb	omb	umb
amp	emp	imp	omp	ump
amn	emn	ymn		

---

and	end	ind	ond	und
ang	eng	ing	ong	ung
ank	enk	ink	onk	unk
ant	ent	int	ont	unt

---

Sometimes *s* supplies the Place of a Liquid, as in these Terminations.

ash	esh	ish	osk	ush
ask	esk	isk	osk	usk
asp	esp	isp	osp	usp
ast	est	ist	ost	ust

Sometimes *d* is the latter Consonant, as in these Terminations.

ach	ech	ich	och	uch
ath	eth	igh	oth	ugh

Some

Sometimes a Syllable will end in two single Mutes, as in *ebt, edg, odg, udg, est, st, ack, eck, ick, ock, uck, apt, ept, opt, ext, xt.*

Lastly, A Syllable will end in a single Mute doubled, as in the Monosyllables following.

add	end-ed	fol-low-eth
all	irk-eth	hal-low-eth
and	ad-ōrh	mar-ri-eth
ant	be-ing	mut-ter-eth
quid	cli-ent	o-bey-eth
ark	dry-ing	of-fer-eth
arm	dy-eth	o-pen-eth
art	ex-alt	out-do-eth
ash	ex-ult	out-go-eth
ask	flu-ent	pur-lu-eth
egg	gi-ant	qui-et-eth
elf	ly-ing	ran-som-eth
ell	nod-ing	re-scu-eth
elm	say-ing	re-vel-eth
end	tax-ing	tar-ri-eth
err	ty-ing	tot-ter-eth
ill	vex-ing	va-li-ant
imp	ar-gu-ing	va-lu-est
ink	bel-low-ing	wal-low-est
unn	buf-fet-ing	ex-pe-di-ent
odd	bu-ry-ing	glo-ri-fi-est
old	co-ver-ing	pa-ti-ent-ly
off	de-ny-ing	que-sti-on-est
oft	dif-fer-ing	qua-li-fi-est
urn	en-dow-eth	suf-fi-ci-ent
ash-es	en-joy-eth	re-sup-pli-est
ask-ed	en-su-eth	con-ve-ni-ent-ly
emp-try		

To this Variation do belong all Nouns ending in one Consonant, being made Plura by adding thereunto the Letter *s*, as in the Words following:

bow-els	bar-ba-ri-ans
di-als	col-lec-ti-ons
li-ars	de-lu-si-ons
ri-ots	me-mo-ri-als
vi-ols	mu-si-ci-ans
ac-ti-ons	pol-lu-ti-ons
a-li-ens	tra-di-ti-ons
bu-ri-als	be-ne-dic-ti-ons
mo-ti-ons	ex-hor-ta-ti-ons
na-ti-ons	in-for-ma-ti-ons
e-si-ers	ob-ser-va-ti-ons
pas-si-ons	per-se-cu-ti-ons
pi-ge-ons	re-col-lec-ti-ons
por-ti-ons	tes-ti-mo-ni-als
re-gi-ons	va-ri-a-ti-ons
vi-si-ons	vi-si-ta-ti-ons

I Believe in God the Father Almighty,  
I Maker of Heaven and Earth: And in  
Jesus Christ his only Son our Lord. Who  
was conceived by the Holy Ghost, born  
of the Virgin Mary. Suffered under Pontius  
Pilate. Was crucified, dead and buried.  
He descended into Hell. The third Day he  
rose again from the Dead, he ascended into  
Heaven. And sitteth on the Right Hand  
of God the Father Almighty; from thence  
he shall come to judge the Quick and the  
Dead. I believe in the Holy Ghost; the  
holy Catholick Church; the Communion of  
Saints; the forgiyneness of Sins; the Resur-  
rection of the Body, and the Life everlasting.

Amen.

## Syllables of four Letters. 35

### C H A P. IV. Sect. 1.

There are Eight Kinds of Syllables of four letters.

The first Kind of Syllables of four Letters, is a Vowel, having one Consonant before it, and one Consonant with e Mute after it; as,

be	lane	wave	nine	home	rove
de	mane	here	pine	mome	wove
ade	pane	mere	vine	some	huge
ade	vane	were	wine	bone	duke
fe	bare	lice	pipe	cone	mule
ke	care	mice	ripe	done	rule
ke	dare	nice	wipe	gone	cure
ke	fare	rice	fire	none	pure
ake	hare	tice	hire	tone	sure
ke	mare	hide	mire	cope	a-bate
ke	pare	ride	fire	hope	a-bide
gh	rare	side	tire	mope	a-bode
ad in	tare	tide	bite	pope	a-bove
Wh	ware	wide	kite	rope	ad-jure
rn o	date	life	mite	bore	a-fore
entiu	fate	wife	five	gore	a-gate
aried	gate	like	give	more	a-like
ay he	hate	file	hive	nore	a-live
ipodle	late	pile	live	sore	al-lure
Hand	mate	tile	robe	tore	a-tone
ence	pate	vile	rode	wore	al-lude
I the	rate	lime	yoke	dote	a-pace
the	sate	time	dole	mote	a-rote
on of	cave	dine	ho'e	rote	a-side
esur-	gave	fine	mole	vote	af-sure
ing,	have	kine	vole	dove	at-tire
here	rave	line	sole	love	a-wake
the	saw	mine	some	know	

*The first Kind of*

a-woke	ma-lice	care-ful-ly
be-came	ma-rine	cir-cum-cise
be-come	mea-sure	de-so-late
be-fore	mid-wife	de-spe-rate
be-have	na-tive	en-cou-rage
be-side	na-ture	en-da-mage
be-take	no-tice	e-pi-cure
be-ware	o-live	e-sti-mate
cap-tive	out-side	e-ver-more
cen-sure	per-fume	ex-a-mine
come-ly	pol-lute	fa-vou-rite
com-mune	pre-pare	fur-ni-ture
con-sume	pre-sume	hate-ful-ly
de-bate	pri-va-te	here-af-ter
de-fame	pro-cure	here-to-fore
de-file	pro-mote	im-a-gine
de-pute	pro-vide	in-fi-nite
de-ride	re-buke	me-di-cine
de-sire	re-fine	me-di-tate
de-yote	re-move	mo-de-rate
di-vide	re-tire	move-a-ble
divine	re-vile	mul-ti-tude
duke-dom	re-vive	of-fen-sive
em-pire	safe-ty	o-ver-come
en-dure	sa-lute	o-ver-take
fa-mine	se-duce	o-ver-wise
fi-gure	sin-cere	re-con-cile
for-bare	til-lage	re-pro-bate
fore-run	tri-bute	se-cure-ly
for-give	ven-ture	ser-vi-tude
for-sake	u-nite	un-come-ly
ges-ture	un-wise	un-der-take
im-pute	vo-lume	a-bo-mi-nate
in-vite	war-fare	ab-or-tive-ly
lec-ture	wel-fare	be-a-ti-tude
le-vire	ab-or-tive	de-bi-li-tate

## Syllables of four Letters. 37

Most of these Examples are either Nouns or Verbs, which, having *s* added to them to make the Nouns plural, and to change the Verbs into the third Person Singular; the *es* is said to be Mute, not making a Syllable, as in these Words:

babes	bakes	cakes	caves	gates	gives
bones	bores	comes	dines	cotes	lives

But all such Nouns or Verbs that have *s* before the *e* Mute, or any Letter that sounds like *s* (as *c*, *g*, *z*, *x*,) having *s* adjoined to them, do increase their Syllables for good Sound sake; as,

face	fa-ces	a-buse	a-bu-ses
lace	la-ces	ac-cuse	ac-cu-ses
mace	ma-ces	ad-vice	ad-vi-ces
pace	pa-ces	ad-vise	ad-vi-ses
race	ra-ces	a-maze	a-ma-zes
cage	ca-ges	a-rise	a-ri-ses
rage	ra-ges	bap-tize	bap-ti-zes
sage	sa-ger	bon-dage	bon-da-ges
base	ba-ser	car-cafe	car-ca-les
case	ca-ses	co <sup>l</sup> -lege	col-le-ges
rate	ra-ses	cou-rage	cou-ra-ges
gaze	ga-zes	da-mage	da-ma-ges
rise	ri-ses	de-pose	de-po-ses
wise	wi-ser	de-vice	de-vi-ces
lose	lo-ses	en-tice	en-ti-ces
nose	no-ses	fur-nace	fur-na-ces
rose	ro-ses	i-mage	i-ma-ges
muse	mu-ses	jus-tice	jus-ti-ces
size	si-zes	mes-sage	mes-sa-ges
a-base	a-ba-ses	no-vice	no-yi-ces

## S E C T. 2.

The second Kind of Syllables of four Letters, is a Diphthong between two Consonants, as in these Examples:

laid	dawn	near	been	roar	poop
maid	dead	pear	deep	coat	door
paid	head	rear	kcep	goat	poof
said	mead	tear	peep	moat	boot
fail	lead	wear	weep	foes	foot
hail	read	year	deer	boil	root
mail	deaf	beat	peer	soil	foot
nail	leaf	feat	meer	toil	loud
pail	weak	heat	seer	void	foul
rail	deal	meat	bees	coin	soul
fail	heal	neat	lees	join	four
tail	meal	feat	feet	food	hour
vail	peal	deed	leet	good	pour
wail	feal	feed	meet	hood	four
gain	teal	heed	vein	mood	bowl
main	zeal	need	heir	wood	fowl
pain	beam	reed	leud	hoof	howl
rain	seam	seed	goad	roof	down
vain	team	weed	load	bock	sown
fair	lean	meek	loif	cook	town
hair	mean	seek	coal	hook	pour
pair	wean	week	foal	lock	quit
bait	yean	feel	geal	rook	quit
wait	heap	heel	foam	tock	tuit
laud	reap	keel	loan	fool	a-foot
caul	bear	seem	moan	pool	a-gain
bawd	dear	teem	soap	tool	a-loaf
dawb	fear	keen	bear	room	a-loud
cawl	hear	seen	hoar	hoop	al-ways

ap-peal	deal-est	lean-ing	fail-ers
ap-pear	dear-ly	lewd-ly	fa-vour
ar-mour	de-ceit	maim-ed	seal-eth
at-tain	deem-ed	main-ed	sear-est
a-void	de-feat	main-tain	seem-eth
ban-quet	de-tain	meek-ly	seem-ly
bare-foot	de-vour	mi-rour	six-teen
bear-ers	de-vout	moun-tain	sus-tain
beat-en	dis-dain	ob-tain	tear-ing
be-head	dis-join	or-dain	te-nour
be-lief	el-bows	pain-ful	vain-ly
be-moan	e-equal	par-lour	view-ing
be-wail	er-rour	peel-ed	up-roar
deaf-er	ex-ceed	per-tain	wail-ing
bil-lows	fail-eth	pla-gued	wait-eth
boil-ed	fa-mous	pre-vail	weak-ned
Bri-tain	faul-ty	pro-ceed	weal-thy
boun-ty	fa-vour	pour-ed	wean-est
bowl-eth	fool-ish	quar-rel	wear-ing
ceil-ed	fore-head	quar-ry	weep-est
cir-cuit	foun-tain	quar-ter	wood-en
cla-mour	gain-say	quit-red	ap-peal-ed
co-'our	gal-lows	rail-ing	ap-pear-eth
con-ceal	good-ly	rain-eth	at-tain-ed
con-ceit	guil-ty	rain-bow	bar-barous
con-duit	heal-ing	read-ing	be-head-ed
con-quer	heal-thy	reap-ed	be moan-eth
con-tain	hear-ing	re-deem	be-wail-est
cool-ing	ho-nour	re-pair	cla-mour-ing
coun-sel	hor-rour	re-main	con-quer-ing
coun-cil	jea-lous	re-bown	con-ceal-ing
coun-try	in-join	re-tain	de-ceit-ful
cour-ted	jour-ney	re-veal	de-tain-est
cur-tain	keep-ers	roat-ing	dis-dain-ful
dawn-ing	kid-neys	root-ed	en-coun-ter
dead-ly	la-bour	ru-mour	en-ter-tain

ex-ceed-ing	pain-ful-ly	sus-tain-ed
fa-mous-ly	pe-ri-lous	un-be-lief
fear-ful-ly	per-tain-eth	un-cer-tain
for-bear-eth	pha-ri-sees	un-seem-ly
for-feit-est	quar-ter-ly	zeal-ous-ly
gain-say-ing	quar-ter-ing	ap-per-tain-ing
g-ver-nour	ra-ve-nous	boun-ti-ful-ly
guil-ty	re-deem-er	co-ve-tous-ly
hei-nous-ly	re-hear-sal	coun-ter-feit-ed
in-fa-mous	re-main-der	coun-te-nan-ces
jourNEY-ing	re-pair-eth	fa-vour-a-ble
la-bour-ed	re-veal-eth	foun-da-tion
nu-me-rous	re-quit-ted	ge-ne-rous-ly
ob-tain-est	suc-cour-er	le-ger-de-main
or-dain-eth	sur-feit-eth	ques-ti-on-ed

To this Variation of Syllables, belong Nouns Plurals, whose Singulirs end in *y*, such as these :

al-lies	li-ber-ties	ce-re-mo-nies
bo-dies	ex-ra-sies	dif-fi-cul-ties
car-ries	fa-mi-lies	in-sir-mi-ties
ci-ties	gal-le-ries	na-ti-vi-ties
co-neys	he-re-sies	ne-cel-sa-ries
fol-lies	jea-lou-sies	so-lem-ni-ties
la-dies	le-ga-cies	so-ci-e-ties
na-vies	oc-cu-pies	con-fe-de-ra-cies
ru-bies	ra-ti-fies	cu-ri-o-si-ties
tar-ries	ve-ri-fies	ge-ne-a-lo-gies
de-pu-ties	vo-ta-ries	op-por-tu-ni-ties
e-ne-mies	con-tro-ver-sies	

Note, When the last Syllable of a Word is made by a Diphthong, e Mute is never joyn'd to that Word to prolong the Syllable (all Diphthongs being naturally long) except the Syllable end in *c, g, s, v, z.* See the seventh Kind of Syllables of five Letters.

SECT.

## SECT. 3.

The Third Kind of Syllables of four Letters, consists of a Vowel having two Consonants before it, and one Consonant after it, as in these Examples:

brim	knit	stir	blan-ket	ga-ther
chin	knob	stop	bles-sed	glad-ly
chip	knot	swan	blo-som	glut-ton-
chop	plat	swim	bol-ster	gra-fed-
clap	plod	than	bram-ble	gris-tle
clip	plot	that	brit-tle	griz-led
clog	prop	then	bro-ther	ha-tred
crab	ship	thin	cham-ber	kin-dred
crib	shop	this	chan-ged	knit-ing
crop	shot	thus	char-act	mon-ster
drab	shut	trap	chap-man	mo-ther
drag	skin	trim	char-ged	nose-tril
dram	skip	trod	chal-tize	per-plex
dril	slap	twig	char-ter	pil-grim
drop	slip	twin	chat-ter	plat-ter
flag	slut	what	cia:-tel	pled-ges
flap	smut	when	clus-ter	plen-ty
flax	span	whim	craf-ty	prac-tice
flax	sped	whip	crim-son	prin-ces
flee	spin	whit	crud-dled	pro-phet
flip	spit	wrap	dan-dled	prof-per
fret	spot	wren	drop-sie	ra-ther
frog	spur	an-gred	dwel-ler	scan-dal
glad	stab	an-swer	fa-bles	scar-let
gnat	staff	a-pron	fa-ther	scat-ter
grim	stag	ar-cher	flat-ter	scep-ter
grin	stem	au-thor	flut-ter	scof-fer
grub	step	be-stir	fut-her	scur-vy

*The third Kind of*

se-cret	tres-pals	slip-pe-ry
sham-bles	trum-pet	stam-mer-er
shed-der	whet-ted	thun-der-in
shel-ter	whol-ly	to-ge-ther
skil-ful	whim-pled	tres-pal-ses
stan-der	an-chor-ed	trus-ti-ly
flen-der	an-swer-ed	un-skil-ful
smel-led	ap-pren-tice	whis-per-ing
Spec-kled	blas-phe-mer	wi-ther-ed
swad-dled	dis-trac-ted	wor-ship-eth
swal-low	ex-pres-sed	af-flic-ti-on
swel-led	flat-ter-est	an-swer-a-ble
swer-ved	ga-ther-ing	op-pres-si-on
ta-bret	glut-ton-ous	per-plex-i-ty
this-tles	scor-pi-on	plen-ti-ful-ly
thum-mim	se-cret-ly	prin-ci-pa-li-ties
thun-der	shel-ter-ing	sup-plan-ta-ti-on
tram-pled	stan-der-eth	fruc-ti-fi-ca-ti-ons

To this Variation do belong the Preter Tenses of all Verbs, and the Plurals of all Nouns ending in *cre*, *tre*, or *le*, after the fifth Kind of Syllables of three Letters.

a-cres	kir-dled	tin-gles	con-sta-bles
bub-bles	man-gles	ti-tles	dis-ci-ples
car-dles	mum-bles	tre-bles	eat-a-bles
cir-cles	no-bles	tri-fles	in-tan-gles
cob-bles	nee-dles	whil-tled	ob-sta-cles
ja-bles	pic-kles	wran-gled	pa-ra-bles
grap-ples	puc-kles	wref-tles	re-sem-bles
gir-dles	rab-bles	wrig-gled	spec-ta-cles
han-dles	rat-tles	wrin-kled	syl-la-bles
hob-bles	ri-fles	car-bun-cles	tri-an-gles
jan-gled	sham-bles		

## S E C T. 4.

The Fourth Kind of Syllables of four Letters, is a Vowel with a Consonant before it, and two after it, as followeth:

back	hard	lend	lift	cock	worm
lack	ward	mead	sift	lock	born
pack	harm	rend	high	mock	corn
rack	warm	send	nigh	rock	horn
tack	barn	tend	sigh	loft	morn
bald	warn	bent	sign	soft	torn
calf	yarn	rent	milk	bold	worn
half	carp	sent	silk	cold	boss
talk	harp	vent	limb	foid	moss
walk	warp	went	hymn	hold	toss
ball	bass	kept	bind	fold	cost
hall	mass	pept	kind	told	host
tall	pass	wept	mind	wolf	post
wall	cast	herb	wind	folk	roft
palm	haft	herd	king	yolk	rost
halt	last	term	ring	colt	buck
malt	mast	yern	sing	holt	duck
salt	past	wert	wing	comb	luck
damp	wast	next	pink	tomb	muck
lamp	bath	vext	sink	womb	suck
band	hath	kick	tink	pomp	tuck
hand	path	nick	wink	long	much
land	debt	pick	fist	song	such
sand	neck	tick	mist	monk	buff
wand	peck	sick	pist	wont	cuff
bank	left	tick	wist	cord	muff
rank	self	rich	dirt	ford	puff
sank	help	dect	fixt	lord	ruff
want	bend	seet	mixt	word	gulf
					dumb

dumb	dung	burn	hurt	just	must
rump	sung	turn	hush	lust	rust
bung	sunk	hurl	dust		

back-bite	lord-ship	a-mong	col-lops
back-bone	migh-ty	a-part	com-fort
bald-ness	oint-ment	a-cent	com-mand
bind-eth	part-ners	ash-pans	com-mend
bold-ness	rash-ly	a-f-sent	com-pact
buck-lers	rush-est	a-f-sist	com-pass
burg-lers	salt-ness	a-f-sign	con-cera
burn-ed	sick-ness	at-tend	con-cord
bush-el	sigh-ing	back-ward	cor-demn
catt-rope	sing-ing	bad-ness	con-duct
cast-ing	tem-peft	ba-nish	con-fess
cost-ly	temp-ters	bap-tism	con-firm
curb-ing	walk-ed	bap-tist	con-sent
curl-ing	want-ing	ba-f-tard	con-sift
darkness	warn-eth	be-half	con-sult
dark-ned	wash-est	be-head	con-temn
dash-ed	wish-est	be-hold	con-tend
dirt-ing	ab-ject	be-long	con-test
dish-es	ab-sent	be-yond	con-vent
false-hood	ab-surd	bit-tern	con-vert
fish-ing	ac-cept	bra-kest	con-vict
frag-ment	ac-cord	bul-rush	co-ping
gold-en	ad-ding	bul-lock	cor-rect
hang-ing	af-fect	ca-bins	cor-rupt
hard-nes	af-firm	ca-meſt	cu-rant
harm-less	af-ford	care-less	cu-test
help-eth	a-larm	case-ment	dar-ling
jest-ing	al-mon	choſ-est	deb-ters
just-ly	a'-most	chur-lish	de-cent
kind-ness	a-loft	ce-lars	dec-king
king-dom	a-mend	che-riſh	defect
kinſ-man	a-miss	cif-tern	de-fend

de-mand	gad-deft	neg-lect	sad-neſs
de-part	gal-lant	new-nels	fan-dals
de-pend	gar-land	nig-gard	fa-ving
de-fart	good-ness	nou-rish	fer-vant
de-fert	go-vern	nur-sing	sha-king
de-reſt	har-vest	of-fend	ſhe-rift
dim-ness	hi-ding	out-cast	ſi-lent
di-rect	him-self	pale-ness	ſto-mach
diſcern	hire-ling	par-tern	ſub-ject
diſcord	ho-nest	per-fect	ſtub-born
diſmiss	houſ-hold	per-form	ſwel-ling
diſſent	hus-band	per-haps	ta-lent
dul-ness	i-dols	per-vert	tem-peſt
ear-nest	in-ceſt	pra-ting	tor-ment
e-lecſt	in-fant	pre-cept	tol-ſing
en-camp	in-form	prevent	traſ-fick
en-sign	in-tent	pro-long	tu-mult
e-reſt	in-vent	pro-test	ty-rant
er-rand	kic-king	pub-lick	vile-ness
e-vent	kil-ling	pur-ging	vine-yard
ex-cepſt	kind-neſſ	rai-ment	un-just
ex-cess	kins-folk	rea-ſons	un-kind
ex-peſt	la-ment	re-cord	up-hold
ex-tend	lean-neſſ	re-gard	up-ward
ex-tent	li-ving	rem-nant	ur-gent
ia-deth	lod-ging	re-pent	uſurp
it-ness	lo-ving	re-port	ut-most
er-vent	mad-neſſ	re-sign	wa-king
er-ters	man-kind	reſift	wed-ding
ore-caſt	moc-kers	re-forſt	wil-ling
ore-warnd	mo-deft	re-turn	wit-neſſ
ore-warnd	mo-menſt	re-volt	wiz-zatd
rag-menſt	mor-ning	re-warſt	ze-nith
ur-long	muſick	ſab--bath	

ab-hor-ring	e-le-ment	mer-ri-ment
a-mend-ed	em-bold-en	na-ked-ness
af-sist-eth	emp-ti-ness	neg-li-gent
at-tend-est	en-camp-ing	nig-gard-ly
at-ti-ring	en-tice-ment	noi-som-ness
a-ven-ging	es-pou-sals	nou-rish-ment
aug-men-test	ex-cel-lent	ob-ser-ving
back-bi-ting	ex-hort-eth	nu-tri-ment
back-sli-ding	ex-cu-seth	op-po-sing
ba-nish-est	ex-or-cist	or-na-ment
bar-ren-ness	ex-pec-ting	out-ward-ly
be-hold-ing	ex-tend-est	per-fect-ly
be-long-eth	fer-vent-ly	per-plex-eth
bran-dish-ing	for-gi-vng	pur-po-sing
chal-len-ging	for-sa-king	ra-vish-ment
chas-ti-zing	frow-ardnes	rea-di-ness
chur-lish-ness	fu-bish-ing	re-bel-ling
com-fort-eth	gar-nish-ed	re-cei-ving
come-li-ness	jest-ing-ly	re-com-mend
con-dem-neth	hum-ble-ness	re-cord-er
con-duc-ting	im-part-ing	re-for-neth
con-fes-sing	im-po-tent	re-fu-sing
con-fir-meth	im-pu-dent	re-gard-est
con-vert-est	in-no-cent	re-ort-eth
cor-rec-ting	in-tend-eth	re-volt-ing
cor-rup-ting	in-te-rest	ring-lead-ers
de-cent-ly	in-vent-eth	rot-ten-ness
de-fend-eth	in-ward-ly	ru-di-ment
de-mand-ing	kind-nes-ses	sa-cra-ment
dis-char-gest	la-ment-eth	sa-lu-ting
di-rect-ly	love-li-ness	sanc-ti-fie
dis-cern-ing	low-li-ness	si-lent-ly
di-vor-cing	luik-ing-ly	so-ber-ness
ear-nest-ly	ma-ni-fest	sc-lemn-ly
ef-fec-teth	ma-ni-fold	sub-vert-eth
e-lec-ting	mea-su-ring	task-mas-ter

*Syllables of four Letters.*      47

tes-ta-ment	a-bo-lish-ed	e-van-ge-list
ten-der-ness	a-bun-dant-ly	e-ver-last-ing
va-ga-bond	af-sump-ti-on	ex-pe-ri-ment
ve-he-ment	bene-vo-lent	ex-tra-va-gant
vi-gi-lant	bur-den-som-ness	in-con-ti-nent
un-mind-ful	ce-le-bra-ting	in-dif-fer-ent
up-hold-eth	cir-cum-spec-teth	neg-li-gent-ly
u-surp-ers	con-fi-dent-ly	om-ni-po-tent
ut-ter-most	coh-tra-dic-ting	re-demp-ti-on
wicked-ness	dis-con-tent-ed	sanc-tu-a-ry
wil-ling-ly		

These few Words having a Diphthong before two Consonants, may not be improperly here inserted.

ails	aunt	ears	eats	oaks	oars	owls
aims	earn-	east	eels	oats	ours	oils

Every Noun or Verb that ends in *ch*, *sh*, or *ss*, hath *es* added to make it Plural; or the third Person singular; as,

bush	bush-es	rush	rush-es
dish	dish-es	toss	toss-es
fish	fish-es	wish	wish-es
gush	gush-es	ac-cess	ac-céss-es
hiss	hiss-es	com-pass	com-pal-ses
hush	hush-es	con-fess	con-féss-es
kish	kish-es	ble-mish	ble-mish-es
loss	los-ses	bul-rush	bul-rush-es
miss	mis-ses	fi-nish	fi-nish-es
pass	pas-ses	fur-nish	fur-nish-es
pish	pis-ses		

When a Word ends in two Consonants, e Mute is never put after it, except in some few Words mentioned in the sixth Kind of Syllables of five Letters.

SECT.

*The fifth Kind of  
SECT. 5.*

The fifth Kind of Syllables of four Letters, consists of two Consonants before a Diphthong ; as,

bray	grew	be-wray	plea-sant
clay	knew	de-gree	plea-sure
flay	shew	dis-play	plow-ing
fray	slew	em-ploy	pray-eth
gray	spew	es-chew	stea-dy
play	stew	He-brew	stew-ard
pray	drie	ne-phew	stee-ple
slay	prie	pour-tray	tray-tor
stay	skie	blou-dy	tre-a-cle
sway	trie	blue-ness	tre-a-sure
claw	shoo	braw-ler	tre-a-son
draw	thou	bree-ches	tre-a-tise
flaw	cloy	brui-sed	trou-bled
gnaw	blow	choi-cest	wrea-thed
thaw	crow	cloa-thed	ac-know-ledg
flea	flow	clou-dy	be-tray-ing
plea	grow	clou-ted	clou-di-ness
free	know	crea-ture	drou-fi-ly
knee	plow	cree-ple	flou-rish-eth
thee	flow	draw-er	em-broy-der
tree	snow	drew-est	em-ploy-ment
prey	trow	gree-dy	in-trea-ty
they	blue	grie-vous	im-ploy-eth
blew	true	know-ing	mis-chie-vous
crew	a-gree	know-ledg	spee-di-ly
drew	be-tray	plai-ster	em-broi-de-rer

These few Syllables are comp'd of Triphthongs;

buoy	view	beau-ty
lieu	a-dieu	beau-lah

## SECT. 6.

The sixth Kind of Syllables of four Letters, is two Consonants between two Vowels, which Syllable is always in the End of Words; as in these following,

ache	a-ches	sci-ence	sci-en-ces
edge	ed-ges	ven-ge- <del>an</del> ce	ven-ge-an-ces
else		ac-qui-esce	ac-qui-ei-ces
isle		al-low.an-ce	al-low-an-ces
once		con-sci-ence	con-sci-en-ces
urge	ur-ges	dif-fer-ence	dif-fer-en-ces

Though 'tis said before, that no Word ending in two Consonants, has e Mute after it; yet there is a Necessity for this Exception. See the sixth Kind of Syllables of five Letters.

## SECT. 7.

The seventh Kind of Syllables of four Letters, is three Consonants before a Vowel; as,

scra-ped	stro-ked	de-scri-bed
spru-cer	thre-shed	scho-las-tick
stra-dle	thri-yeth	se-pul-chre
stri-keth	chro-ni-cal	stra-ta-gem
stri-peth	chro-ni-cles	stre-nu-ous
stri-ving	chry-stal-line	

Of these three Consonants, the one is always a Mute, another a Liquid, the third is always f or h, which in these Syllables are neither Mutes nor Liquids.

## S E C T. 8.

The Eighth Kind of Syllables of four Letters, is a Vowel before three Consonants; as in these Words,

acts	ells	odds
alms	elms	do-ings
ants	errs	dry-ings
arch	etch	fry-ings
arms	ides	go-ings
arts	itch	

---

To this Variation do belong the second Person of the Preter Tense ending in *edst*; as,

dy-edst	be-tray-edst
fly-edst	dis-play-edst
gnaw-edst	flou-rish-edst
know-edst	im-ploy-edst
pray-edst	pur-su-edst
pri-edst	re-scu-edst
shew-edst	va-lu-edst

There are no more Kinds of Syllables of four Letters.

C H A P. V. Sect. I.

There are Ten Kinds of Syllables of five Letters to be exemplified in Order.

First, A Vowel with two Consonants before it, and two Consonants after it; as in these Words,

black	chant	thef	chest
brack	plant	dregs	crest
clack	scant	dwell	drest
crack	flant	shell	prest
knack	charm	smell	trest
slack	swarm	spell	wrest
stack	sharp	swell	brick
track	flash	whelp	crick
wrack	crash	dwelt	prick
chaff	gnash	spelt	stick
staff	flash	smelt	thick
craft	swash	swelt	trick
graft	trash	spend	cliff
haft	brass	spent	stiff
shall	glass	trent	clift
stall	grass	crept	drift
clamp	scars	slept	thigh
stamp	stars	stept	child
brand	chart	swept	imil'd
grand	smart	stern	chill
scand	start	flesh	skill
stand	blast	fresh	spill
flang	chaist	bles	still
stang	swath	pres	swill
twang	wrath	tress	trill
wrang	cleft	blest	blind

*The first Kind of*

grind	shirt	snor'd	trump
trind	skirt	sword	drunk
bring	frith	stor'd	stunk
cling	smith	cross	trunk
fling	block	dross	clung
sling	flock	gross	stung
sting	frock	frest	wrung
swing	kneck	ghost	churl
th'ng	smock	breth	churim
wring	stock	cloth	blush
brink	stoln	froth	brush
chink	prong	sloth	crust
drink	thong	worth	plush
stink	wrong	blots	crust
think	chopt	knots	truth
flint	cropt	plots	a-fresh
print	propt	spots	be-think
stint	stop't	snuff	be-troth
clipt	storm	stuff	b.-shops
slipt	scorn	skull	con-stant
tript	shorn	trull	cou-pling
whipt	sworn	plump	cum-breth
chirp	thorn	slump	di staf
flirt	stork	thump	di-stant

en-tring  
ex-preis  
far-thing  
fa-thoms  
fea-thers  
fore-front  
gold-smith  
hand-staff  
hin-dreth

hun-dreds  
in-stant  
lin-greth  
man-child  
mer-chant  
min-gleſt  
mis-tress  
re-fresh  
ren-dring

re-peſt  
rum-bling  
sack-cloth  
ship-wrack  
slum-bring  
some-thing  
spar-kling  
sup-plant  
trem-bling

tric-kling	slack-ness	dis-sem-bleth
black-ness	snort-ing	houf-hold-stuff.
blast-ing	spend-edst	in-chant-ment
blind-ness	stand-eth	in-stant-ly
child-less	stand-ards	in-tan-gleth
churn-edst	sting-ings	o-ver-whelm
crack-ness	thank-ful	re-fresh-edst
crash-ings	thick-neth	loth-ful-ness
crisp-edst	third-ly	trans-fer-red
drink-ing	trans-late	trans-form-eth
drunk-en	wrath-ful	trans-gref-feth
flesh-ed	wrest-ing	un-thank-ful
flesh-hook	wrong-ful	e-sta-blisch-ed
grind-ing	wring-edst	trans-ac-ti-on
knock-edst	ac-com-plish	trans-por-ta-ti-on
prick-eth	de-scend-edst	trans-fi-gu-ra-ti-on
short-ly		

Monosyllables, and Syllables in the end of Words of the third Variation of Syllables of four Letters, having a subjoined to them, become Syllables of five Letters under this Head; as,

chips	stops	au-thors	nos-trils
clods	swims	ga-thers	pil-grims
dregs	wraps	lord-ships	pro-phets
gnats	an-swers	mon-sters	se-crets
knits			

## S E C T. 2.

The second Kind of Syllables of five Letters, is a Vowel having two Consonants before it, and one Consonant with a Mute after it; as,

brace	share	trice	white	flore
grace	snare	bride	write	smoke
place	spare	chide	chive	stote
space	pare	glide	drive	wrote
trace	flare	pride	slive	drove
blade	sware	flide	stive	glove
shade	crate	knife	chode	grove
spade	grate	smile	trode	prove
trade	late	stile	stole	stove
brake	prate	while	whole	brute
drake	slate	crime	drone	flute
flake	state	grime	prone	brace-let
shake	brave	prime	shone	bride-maid
snake	clave	lime	stone	shame-ful
spake	crave	thyme	grose	spike-nard
stake	grave	brine	slope	state-ly
scale	knav	chine	score	there-by
stale	shave	shine	shore	there-fore
whale	slave	swine	shore	there-in
flame	blaze	hine	store	there-of
fiame	glaze	trine	swore	where-with
shame	graze	twine	where	whole-some
thame	glebe	whine	chos	ap prove
erane	glede	shite	close	au-tere
plane	bribe	smite	frose	c-m-phire
crape	price	snite	profe	cor-clude
grape	slice	spite	those	con-trite
ieape	spice	trite	whose	de clare

dif.

## Syllables of five Letters. 55

dis-close	in-flame	en-ter-prize
dis-grace	man-drake	hy-po-crite
doc-trine	mil-stone	spite-ful-ness
en-grave	moi-sture	truce-brea-kers
en-snare	ob-scure	there-up-on
e-scape	per-suade	there-un-to
e-state	re-prove	where-with-al
ex-clude	re-store	un-blame-ful-ly
frus-trate	re-spite	where-so-e-ver
hail-stone	ce-le-brate	where-in-so-e-ver
im-brace		

---

These Words having *s* subjoin'd to them, become Syllables of six Letters, according to their seventh Variation, as *blades*, *brides*, &c.

Except those that end in *ce*, *ge*, *se*, *xe*, *ze*, which, having *s* added to them, increase their Syllables.

blaze	bla-zes	dis-close	dis-clo-ses
clo'e	clu-ses	dis-grace	dis-gra-ces
grace	gra-ces	im-brace	im-bra-ces
spice	spi-ces	pur-chase	pur-cha-ses
stage	sta-ges		

SECT.

## S E C T. 3.

The third Kind of Syllables of five Letters, is a Diphthong having two Consonants before it, and one Consonant after it; as in these Words,

flail	speak	creed	pries
frail	steak	freed	spies
snail	wreak	speed	tries
blain	steal	steed	choak
chain	wheal	cheek	cloak
drain	cream	creek	croak
grain	dream	Greek	smoak
plain	steam	kneel	groan
flain	theam	steel	broil
stain	clean	wheel	spoil
twain	glean	wreel	blood
swain	quean	green	brood
brawn	blear	steen	flood
drawn	chear	creep	stood
fraud	clear	sheep	brook
claws	shear	sleep	shook
flaws	sinhear	steep	spoon
gnaws	spear	sweep	swoon
thaws	stear	fleet	droop
bread	swear	greet	scrop
dread	bleat	sheet	stoop
knead	cheat	sweet	troop
plead	great	their	floor
stead	sweat	brief	shoot
tread	treat	chief	cloud
sheaf	wheat	gricf	clout
break	bleed	thief	grout
freak	breed	flies	shout

snout	shew-bread	proud-ly
spout	un-clean	shear-ings
stout	wor-thies	sheep-fold
trout	af-sem-blies	shoot-ings
brown	hand-ker-chief	shoul-ders
crown	bleat-ing	sleep-edſt
drown	brawl-ing	sмоak-ed
flown	break-fast	speak-er
grown	breed-edſt	spoil-est
known	broad-er	squab-ble
squat	broil-eth	steal-eth
squib	cheer-edſt	stoop-edſt
fruit	chief-est	stout-ness
squob	chief-ly	swear-eth
a-broad	choak-edſt	sweet-ness
ab-stain	clean-sing	swoon-edſt
a-fraid	clear-ness	train-edſt
a-sleep	clout-ed	tread-ings
be-stead	crook-eth	blood-thirſty
bride-groom	crown-edſt	cheer-ful-ness
com-pleat	drown-ed	com-plain-edſt
ex-tream	glean-ing	de-fraud-eth
ex-ploit	great-est	de-spair-ing
de-spair	greet-ings	dis-creet-ly
for-swear	groan-edſt	en-treat-ed
im-plead	knead-ing	e-steem-ing
le-prous	kneel-edit	pro-claim-ed
pro-claim	plead-edſt	un-fruit-ful
re-frain		

## S E C T. 4.

*The fourth Kind of Syllables of five Letters, is a Diphthong with one Consonant before it, and two Consonants after it; as,*

maids	beard	reign	booth	a-board
fails	heard	veins	tooth	a-bound
halls	fear'd	field	doubt	ac-count
nails	roar'd	wield	couch	af-fairs
pails	fear'd	yield	touch	an-guish
sails	fearn	board	vouch	a-noint
tails	learn	hoard	bough	ap-point
faint	bears	roar'd	dough	af-fault
paint	fears	soar'd	hough	be-neath
saint	pears	coals	rough	co-lours
taint	tears	foals	tough	com-pound
faith	wears	boast	coul'd	con-ceits
saith	years	coast	foul'd	con-found
baits	heart	toast	mould	ex-pound
waits	beast	loath	would	fre-quent
laugh	feast	moath	bound	grey-hound
fault	least	joint	found	he-rauld
daunt	death	moift	hound	pro-found
haunt	heath	goods	pound	re-count
taunt	deeds	foods	round	re-bound
dawbs	feeds	roods	sound	ru-mouts
peach	heeds	woods	wound	safe-guard
reach	seeds	books	count	so-journ
teach	weeds	looks	mount	couch-ing
realm	leeks	rooks	gourd	couch-es
dealt	seeks	cools	mourn	count-ing
beams	weeks	fools	court	daugh-ters
seams	weigh	pools	mouth	doubt-ful
meant	feign	tools	south	doubt-est

fair eth

faint-eth	moist-ned	vaunt-ing
faint-ness	mourn-ers	weigh-ing
faith-ful	naugh-ty	yield-edst
feast-ing	neigh-bours	young-est
goats-hairs	point-ed	youth-ful
guild-ed	quick-neth	ap-point-ment
haugh-ty	quick-sands	e-lo-quent
heark-ning	reach-ing	feign-ed-ly
hough-ed	seeth-ing	haugh-ti-nes
laugh-ing	sound-nes	lan-guiish-ed
laugh-ter	south-ward	re-quest-ing
learn-ing	teach-eth	un-learn-ed
loath-ing	touch-ing	weigh-ti-er

S E C T. 5.

The fifth Variation of Syllables of five Letters, is a Vowel having one Consonant before it, and three Consonants after it; as in these Words,

backs	sight	canst	nurſt
packs	belch	depth	purſt
racks	welch	march	earth
sacks	filch	parch	birth
didſt	milch	works	mirth
midſt	filth	corps	forth
fifth	combs	burnt	north
ſight	tombs	firſt	worth
light	tempt	gorſt	myrrh
might	tenth	burst	caſts
night	ninth	curſt	laſts
right	month	durſt	maſts

catch

*The fifth Kind of*

catch	cat-ches	bitch	bitch-es
match	mat-ches	ditch	ditch-es
patch	pat-ches	witch	witch-es
watch	wat-ches	botch	botch-es
fetch	fet-ches		

---

burst-eth	witch-craft	en-signs
catch-edst	ab-jects	ja-cinth
earth-ly	a-mends	mid-night
first-born	a-right	se-venth
lanch-ed	cal-ledst	dis-tinct-ly
light-ning	cau-sedst	e-le-venth
march-edst	chan-gedst	be-witch-edst
month-ly	char-gedst	up-right-neſs
parch-edst	de-light	burnt-of-fer-ing
parch-ments	diſ-patch	

---

The Nouns belonging to the fourth Kind of Syllables of four Letters being made Plurals, and the Verbs being put in the third Person singular, by adding thereunto *s*, happen under this Variation; as do also these Words following,

halls	if-lands	suck-lings
walls	in-fants	ta-vernſ
warrs	kins-folks	thou-sands
bells	lan-terns	ti-dings
wells	lo-cuſts	toſſlings
frag-ments	pa-rents	wiz-zards
gar-lands	preſents	in-chant-menſ
gra-vings	ſer-pents	in-no-centſ
head-bands	ſer-yants	or-na-menſ

## SECT. 6.

The sixth Kind of Syllables of five Letters is an Exception from the fourth Variation of Syllables of four Letters, consisting of a Vowel with one Consonant before it, and two Consonants with e Mute after it; as in these Words following;

dance	grie-vance	con-fi-dence
dunce	hence-forth	di-vorce-ment
fence	of-fence	fur-the-rance
force	pre-sence	main-te-nance
hence	pre-tence	pes-ti-lence
lance	pro-vince	re-com-pence
mince	pru-dence	re-ve-rence
pence	rid-dance	sus-te-nancé
since	sen-tence	tem-pe-rance
ab-fence	si-lence	vi-o-lence
a-merce	ab-sti-nence	cor-re-spon-dence
ba-lance	ab-un-dance	be-ne-vo-lence
con-vince	ac-quain-tance	in-tel-li-gence
de-fence	af-su-rance	

In these, and such like Words, the e Mute is put to make the c sound like s, which otherwise sounds like k.

false	sense	dis-perse	per-verse
horse	verse	horse-leach	re-verse
nurse	worse	in-cense	per-verse-ness
purse	a-verse	li-cense	

No single Noun nor primitive Verb can end in a single s, but hath always e Mute after it, that its Plural may be formed by adding s only.

## 62 . The sixth Kind of

Moreover, *s* with a Liquid before it, hath  
not the force of a Consonant to produce the  
Sound of its Vowel, without *e* Mute added  
to it.

badge	bad-ges
forge	for-ges
hedge	hed-ges
judge	jud-ges
large	lar-geſt
lodge	lod-geſt
purge	pur-ges
ridge	rid-ges
wedge	wed-ges
a-venge	a-ven-geſt
en-large	en-lar-geſt
know-edge	know-led-ges
large-ness	lar-ger
re-venge	re-vен-ging
sel-vedge	sel-ved-ges
ac-know-ledge	ac-know-led-ged

In these Words ending in *g*, the *e* Mute  
is absolutely necessary to soften the Sound of  
*g*, as appears in the three following Words.

The Bell *rang*.      The Forreſter doth *range*.  
The Bird doth *sing*.    The Fire doth *singe*.  
Water doth *spring*. In a Snare or *Springe*  
Fowl are taken.

calve	diſſolve	{ } It appears that no Word	
delve	obſerve		will end in <i>v</i> , (tho' there be
helve	preſerve		a Liquid before it) without
ſalve	reſolve		an <i>e</i> Mute after it.
ſerve			

haste } To distinguish it from the Signs,  
waste } haſt, waſt, paſt.

paste } Moreover, ſ before t hath not the  
taste Power of a Conſonant to produce a Syllable.

tithe } th is originally but one Letter, and  
ſithe } therefore will have e Mute after it.

S E C T. 7.

The seventh Variation of Syllables of five Letters, is an Exception from the second Variation of Syllables of four Letters, e Mute being added to the End of a Word after these Conſonants, c, g, ſ, v, z, for the Reasons beforementioned, as in these Words.

cause	louſe	ſouce	de-ceafe
ceafe	moufe	voice	per-ceive
gauge	noife	a-piece	re-ceive
geſe	nooze	be-caufe	re-joice
goofe	peace	be-lieve	re-leafe
houſe	rouſe	be-siege	re-lieve
juice	ſauce	con-ceive	un-loofe
leave	fiege		

guide      be-guile      } In these Words, the u be-  
guile      lan-guage } longs to g, to make it sound  
hard before i.

quake      en-quire      } Here also the u is an Ap-  
quite      re-quire      } purtenance to q, which it al-  
quote      re-quite      } ways follows; so that the ua  
and ui are not properly Diph-  
thongs.

## S E C T. 8.

From these Exceptions, arises the eighth Variation of Syllables of five Letters, ending in *gue*, or *que*; as,

rogue	ca-ta-logue	ob-ligue
yogue	de-ca-logue	pub-lique
col-logue	di-a-legue	re-ligue
ec-logue	e-pi-logue	traf-fique
pre-logue	syn-a gogue	ca-tho-lique

In these, and such like Words, the u hardens the Sound of *g*; and e Mute produces the Sound of the Syllable.

## S E C T. 9.

The Ninth Kind of Syllables of five Letters, consists of three Consonants with either a Vowel and one Consonant after it, or with a Diphthong after it; as,

shred	strag-gle	threa-ten
split	stran-gers	Chris-ti-ans
spred	straw-ed	di-stres-sed
Rraw	strip-peth	e-stran-ged
three	struc-ture	in-struc-tedst
threw	strug-gling	de-scrip-ti-on
throw	a-stray	de-struc-ti-on
scrip-ture	de-stroy	in-scrip-ti-on
strand-le		

SECT.

## SECT. 5.

The tenth Kind of Syllables of five Letters, is a Vowel between two Consonants, made long by the Mute *es*, as in the following Examples.

bakes	wades	pol-lutes
bones	wares	pre-pares
cotes	wiles	re-vives
cures	wines	fan-dales
doves	wives	some-times
files	wires	ven-tures
lakes	yokes	u-nites
lives	arm-holes	vo-lumes
miles	be-sides	e-pi-cures
naves	be-times	el-ti-mates
robes	de-bates	fa-you-rites
rules	en-gines	me-di-cines
saves	fi-gures	phi-lis-tines
fores	gen-tiles	pome-gra-nates
tares	o-lives	po-ten-tates
vales	pa-tures	pro-se-lytes
vines	pic-tures	sy-ca-mores
votes	plea-sures	un-a-wares

Note, *es* is never a Syllable, but always Mute in the End of a Word, unless it follows *c*, *g*, *f*, *v*, *z*, *ch*, *sh*, *ff*.

## C H A P. VI. Sect. 1.

*There are Ten Kinds of Syllables of six Letters, exemplified in order, as here followeth.*

The first Kind of Syllables of six Letters, contains a Vowel, with two Consonants before, and three Consonants after it; as in the Words following.

blocks	ghosts	sticks	whelps
blanch	knight	stings	wretch
branch	knocks	stinks	wrongs
bright	psalms	storks	af-fright
bricks	scorch	thanks	a-thirst
chinks	skirts	thighs	bright-ness
chips	snatch	thinks	church-es
church	sparks	thirst	crafts-man
curls	stacks	thonge	de-scends
cracks	stalks	thumbs	mer-chants
crumbs	stamps	trench	witch-crafts
crutch	stanch	trumps	af-fright-ed
drinks	stanks	truths	thanks-gi-ving
flocks			

## S E C T. 2.

The second Variation changeth these two last Consonants into *es* Mute: See the Examples.

blades	knives	smites	stores	writes
brides	scales	spokes	tripes	ap-proves
craves	scapes	stakes	twines	de-clares
crimes	shaves	staves	whales	en-graves
grapes	slaves	stones	whores	e-states

## Syllables of six Letters. 67

frus-trates	per-swades	Also these,
in-flames	re-proves	
mil-stones	re-stores	guides   be-guiles
		quakes   re-quires

### S E C T. 3.

The third Kind of Syllables of six Letters, consists of a Diphthong, having two Consonants before it, and as many after it; as in these Examples.

blains	priest	stairs'	a-ground
breach	quails	stools	al-though
breast	sheard	sweats	ap-proach
breath	sheath	sweets	be-troth
broach	shield	sweept	de-frauds
chaunt	should	swoons	breach-es
cloath	smooth	theirs	cloath-ed
clouds	snails	though	friend-ship
clouts	speaks	treads	preach-ing
crouch	speech	troops	slaugh-ter
friend	spoil'd	trough	speech-less
ground	spoons	wheels	be-troth-ed
growth	spouts	wreath	in-croach-ment
plough	squint	ac-quaint	re-proach-ed
preach			

### S E C T. 4.

The fourth Kind of Syllables of six Letters, consists of a Diphthong, having one Consonant before it, and three Consonants after it, as here followeth.

beasts	caught	faults	health	houghs
boards	dearth	fought	hearth	launch
bought	doubts	gourds	height	mounts

*The fifth Kind of*

mouths	saints	wounds	so-journs
naught	search	youths	health-ful
quench	sought	a-gainst	launch-ed
realms	caught	af-saults	quench-edst
reigns	wealth	be-sought	search-eth
rounds	weighs	re-quests	

Sometimes a Mute supplies the Place of the middle Consonant; as,

beeves	be-lieues	re-ceives
leaves	con-ceives	re-lieues

## S E C T. 5.

The fifth Kind of Syllables of six Letters, consists of a Vowel with one Consonant before it, and four Consonants after it; as in these Words,

births	bursts	pancht	at-tempts
depths	catcht	bendst	de-lights
eighth	ditcht	foldst	ja-cynths
fights	fercht	holdst	in-ventst
length	marcht	lendst	mid-nights
months	matcht	markst	pro-longst
nights	patcht	talkst	out-matcht
tempts	watcht	turnst	in-sights
tenths	hatcht	wantst	be-witcht
warmth	lancht	winkst	

E. Mute.

e Mute may be taken as a Consonant after *lv*, *rv*, *tb*, *ft*, as in the following Words.

calves	solves	re-solves	hastes
delves	wolves	them-selves	pastes
helves	dis-solves		tastes
falves	ob-serves	sithes	wastes
serves	pre-serves	tithes	

All Words of the Eighth Kind of Syllables of five Letters being made Plural, by adding *s*, may come under this Kind; as,

ec-logues	risque	ob-liques
pro-logues	ca-ta-logues	re-liques
fa-tigues	di-a-logues	ca-cho-liques
tongue	e-pi-logues	su-do-rifiques
cinqe	syn-a-gogues	

## S E C T. 6.

The sixth Variation of Syllables of six Letters, consists of a Vowel, having two Consonants before it, and two Consonants with e Mute after it; as,

bridge	glance	scarce	whence
chance	grudge	spunge	diſcharge
change	pledge	sledge	ex-change
charge	plunge	ſwerve	in-trigue
drudge	prance	thence	miſ-chance
France	prince	trance	thence-forth
fringe	quince	twelve	o-ver-charge

SECT.

## S E C T. 7.

**T**he seventh Variation of Syllables of six Letters, consisting of a Diphthong, having two Consonants before it, and one Consonant with *e* Mute after it; as in these Words,

bruise	flowre	please	spouse
cheese	gleane	showre	decrease
choice	grease	scoure	dis-please
choose	greece	sleeye	in-crease
cleave	grieve		

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## S E C T. 8.

**T**he eighth Kind of Syllables of six Letters consists of a Diphthong with one Consonant before it, and two Consonants with *e* Mute after it; as,

course	pounce	con-course	pre-nounce
fierce	seethe	de-nounce	re-nounce
horse	tierce	fierce-nels	re-course
pierce			

SECT.

S E C T. 9.

The ninth Kind of Syllables of six Letters, consists of a Vowel with three Consonants before it, and two Consonants after it; as followeth.

Christ	spring	thresh	of-spring
schism	sprigs	throng	spring-ing
scall	sprung	thrum	thrust-ing
shrank	string	thrust	thresh-ing
shrubs	strong	thwack	con-struct-ed
shrunk	stript	thwart	in-struct-ed
sprang	struck		

Sometimes *e* Mute supplies the Place of the latter Consonant; as in these Words,

scraper	strike	strove	a-scribe
scribe	strike	thrice	de-scribe
spruce	stipe	thrive	de-throne
square	stive	throne	tran-scribe
stride	stroke		

S E C T. 10.

The Tenth Variation consists of a Diphthong, having three Consonants before it, and one after it; as,

school	squeak	streer	skreen-ed
scroul	squeaz	stroak	squeak-ed
shroud	strain	con-strain	threat-nings
squeal	stream	re-strain	

## C H A P. VII. Sect. I.

These few Words, being Syllables of seven Letters, are alphabetically placed!

breadth	schools	spreads	through
breathe	scourge	springe	tongues
brought	scratch	springs	troughs
cleanse	screens	sprouts	twelfth
draught	scribes	squints	weights
drought	sheaves	stealth	wreathes
flowres	showres	strakes	wrought
friends	shreads	strange	wouldst
knights	shrimps	stretch	brought-est
leagues	shrines	stripes	de-scribes
priests	shrink	thieves	e-strange
schemes	sleight	thought	out-stretch

These Syllables have eight Letters in them!

breathes	strength	stretch'd	straight-ways
slights	straight	wreathes	strength-nedst
shouldst	streight		in-treagues

brought'st  
streights  
strengths

{ These have nine Letters.



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